

## **THE DISAPPEARED GREYHOUNDS FY 2019/20**

### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

In FY 19/20 there were 3,569 greyhounds who should have been adopted. Greyhound Welfare and Integrity Commission (GWIC) statistics show that only 1,231 were retained by their owner, rehomed privately or accepted by GAP or an animal rescue or adoption agency. This is a discrepancy of 2,338 greyhounds. These greyhounds have disappeared.

GRNSW had a rehoming target of 2,500 which included GAP and private rehomers. In FY19/20 the total rehomed by GAP and animal rescues or adoption agencies was 487. GRNSW failed to achieve its own target by 2,013. What is their plan to rectify this shortfall?

### **GREYHOUND LIFECYCLE**

To understand the size and scale of disappearing greyhounds in NSW, it is necessary to examine the lifecycle of a greyhound. The information on the greyhound lifecycle has been extracted from the Special Commission of Inquiry into the Greyhound Racing Industry in NSW.

#### **Life expectancy**

Greyhounds who do not participate in the greyhound racing industry have an approximate life expectancy of between 12 and 15 years.<sup>1</sup>

#### **From birth to racer**

Pups are usually weaned at around eight weeks and raised in litters until approximately six months of age. The rearing period ends when the pups are approximately 12-16 months. At this point the 'breaking-in' process begins. This involves training the dog to exit the starting box at speed and chase the lure. Following 'breaking-in' some pups are assessed as unsuitable or uncompetitive and do not progress further. The remainder will progress to pre-training. Greyhounds Australasia has reported that 40% of dogs whelped never race.

#### **The racing greyhound**

Greyhounds generally race from 18 months of age to 3.5-4.5 years. The average length of a racing career is 363 days.<sup>2</sup> Approximately 20% have five or less starts. At the end of their racing career greyhounds are retired. Retired dogs are retained for breeding purposes, adopted as pets or *disappear*.

#### **The disappeared**

The Special Commission's report stated that "The normal life expectancy of a greyhound is between 12 and 15 years. Over the last 12 years 97,783 dogs have been whelped in NSW. Currently, there are about 6,809 registered greyhounds. Absent death through misadventure

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<sup>1</sup> Report of the Special Commission of Inquiry into the Greyhound Racing Industry in NSW Chapter 11.

<sup>2</sup> Ibid Chapter 11

or illness, the average life expectancy of a greyhound indicates that another 90,974 greyhounds should still be alive. Some pups that were whelped in the last 18 months may be within litters, being reared, broken in or in pre-race training and not registered. However, even assuming that none of these juvenile animals (approximately 10,253) has been destroyed, where are the remaining 80,721 greyhounds? What has happened to them?”<sup>3</sup>

## **GREYHOUNDS REQUIRING ADOPTION**

### **Non-racers**

A Greyhounds Australasia document titled Crisis to Recovery Program marked Strictly Confidential and dated 23 April 2015 stated “7,000 greyhounds per year do not make it to the track (40% of greyhounds whelped)”. The admission by GA that 40% of greyhounds do not make it to the track allows a calculation to be made of how many greyhounds whelped in NSW never raced.

Based on the greyhound lifecycle, greyhounds whelped in FY 17/18 who were deemed unsuitable to race, would have been eligible for adoption in FY 19/20.

The GWIC published whelping statistics show that 3,975 greyhounds were whelped in FY 17/18. 40% of these whelpings are 1,590 greyhounds. This number of dogs, deemed unsuitable to race, should have been adopted in FY 19/20.

### **Racers**

Greyhounds generally race from 18 months of age to 3.5-4.5 years. For ease of calculation it is assumed that the racers retired at 4 years, thus the greyhounds whelped in FY 15/16 are the ones who should retire in FY 19/20. GWIC statistics for FY15/16 show that 4,415 greyhounds were whelped in FY15/16. Allowing that 40% of these dogs never raced and were retired 2 years after whelping the number of dogs whelped in FY15/16 who went on to race were 2,649. This number of dogs, having completed their racing careers, should have been adopted in FY 19/20.

### **Total greyhounds for adoption before reported deaths**

The number of greyhounds requiring adoption in FY 19/20 is non-racers 1,590 plus racers 2,649 making a total of 4,239. This figure must be modified by subtracting the number of greyhounds reported to GWIC as having been euthanased or had died.

### **Greyhound euthanasia**

|  |     |
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| Medical euthanasia (not at race track) | 350 |
| Euthanasia at racetrack                | 52  |
| Behaviourally unsuitable               | 56  |
| Rehoming attempts failed               | 27  |

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<sup>3</sup> Ibid para 1.2

**Total** **485**

**Greyhound deaths**

|                           |            |
|---------------------------|------------|
| Accidental causes         | 73         |
| Illness and old age       | 55         |
| Natural or unknown causes | 60         |
| Sudden death at track     | 2          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>190</b> |

**Total deaths all causes fy19/20** **675**

**Total number of greyhounds requiring adoption in FY19/20**

The number of non-racing and racing dogs which should have been adopted in FY 19/20 is 4,239 less 675 greyhounds reported as dying in FY19/20 making a total of 3,569 greyhounds eligible for adoption in FY19/20.

**Greyhound retirements (adoption)**

The GWIC published numbers for greyhound retirements in FY19/20 are:

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Retained by owner or trainer                         | 520          |
| Rehomed privately by owner or trainer                | 224          |
| Accepted by Greyhounds as Pets (GAP)                 | 148          |
| Accepted by another animal rescue or adoption agency | 339          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>1,231</b> |

**WHERE ARE THE DOGS?**

In FY 19/20 3,569 greyhounds should have been adopted but the GWIC published figures show that only 1,231 were retained by their owner, rehomed privately or accepted by GAP or an animal rescue or adoption agency. This is a discrepancy of 2,338 greyhounds. These greyhounds have disappeared.

**FUTURE PLANS**

The GRNSW 2018 Annual Report stated “In October 2018, GRNSW finalised its Strategic Plan 2018-2021, which included as a key measure rehoming 1,000 greyhounds per year within the next 3 years through GAP and 1,500 through other rehoming providers. Pursuant to its Operating Licence, GRNSW is required to report against this target as part of its 2018/19 Annual Report”. Thus, GRNSW had a rehoming target of 2,500 which included GAP and private rehoming. In FY19/20 the total rehomed by GAP and animal rescues or adoption agencies was 487. GRNSW failed to achieve its own target by 2,013. What is their plan to rectify this shortfall?