

## **BREEDING TARGETS**

### **Executive Summary**

1. Overbreeding is a major cause of unnecessary euthanasia of young and healthy greyhounds.
2. GRNSW has no idea how many greyhounds are required to be whelped per year.
3. Varying whelping figures over the last five FY show that no one is controlling breeding numbers.
4. The Greyhound Welfare and Integrity Commission must be empowered to set and enforce breeding numbers.

### **Special Commission of Inquiry into the Greyhound Racing Industry in NSW**

The Special Commission of Inquiry into the Greyhound Racing Industry in NSW addressed the issue of ‘wastage’, that is the unnecessary killing of young and healthy greyhounds. The Commission found that ‘the most significant contributor to immediate wastage is the number of greyhound pups whelped each year that are simply uncompetitive. Some of these greyhounds are discarded by the industry without having any racing careers. Additional greyhounds are discarded following a racing career of short duration.’<sup>1</sup>

To deter overbreeding the Special Commission Recommendation 48 stated ‘A significant fee should be imposed upon the breeder of any greyhound which is transferrable and recoverable by the last person who has the care and control of the greyhound before it is rehomed or has been retired as a pet of an industry participant. In the later case the fee should not be recoverable for a period of two years.’

### **Greyhound Industry Reform Panel**

The Greyhound Industry Reform Panel also addressed the issue of overbreeding. The Reform panel response to the Special Commission’s recommendation was ‘The panel recommends a modest fee on the owner, followed by annual payments for each year the greyhound is still registered with the industry. The bond would be held by the integrity commission. The accumulated funds will incentivise whole of lifecycle management and care.’<sup>2</sup>

The Reform Panel recommendations dated February 2017 and the NSW Government responses were:

#### **Recommendation**

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<sup>1</sup> Special Commission of Inquiry Report Chapter 12.

<sup>2</sup> Attachment 2 to the Review Panel Report page 75

63. Industry should continue to advocate a national approach to breeding controls for greyhounds.

64. Additional options for breeding controls and other total lifecycle management initiatives, including a target date for achieving zero unnecessary euthanasia, should be considered in two years informed by more robust data.

The NSW Government accepted both these recommendations.

### **Greyhounds Required**

In 2015 GRNSW informed the Special Commission ‘that 7,548 will be required to be whelped each year to meet the 2015-16 Race Schedule.’<sup>3</sup> In August 2016 GRNSW proposed to the Review Panel that a ‘cap of 2,000 greyhounds be bred for racing in NSW each year’.<sup>4</sup>

Clearly, either GRNSW has no idea how many greyhounds are required to be bred or they are deliberately lying to either the Special Commission or the Review Panel.

### **Breeding Numbers**

The Greyhound Welfare and Integrity Commission (GWIC) has published the following whelping figures:

FY15/16	4,415
FY 16/17	3,056
FY17/18	3,975
FY18/19	3,747
FY19/20	3,674

Note: The drop in numbers from FY15/16 to FY16/17 were due to the announcement of a ban on greyhound racing in NSW.

### **Analysis**

The different figures provided by GRNSW for the number of greyhounds required to be bred each year coupled with the varying actual whelpings shows that the industry has no idea how many greyhounds it requires nor can it control the number of whelpings conducted by industry participants. As identified by the Special Commission this results in unnecessary euthanasia.

### **Solution**

The solution to this problem is for GWIC to impose a cap on the number of greyhounds bred in NSW.

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<sup>3</sup> Special Commission Chapter 12 Para 11.

<sup>4</sup> Review Panel Report page 41

**Recommendation**

That the Greyhound Welfare and Integrity Commission must be empowered to set and enforce breeding numbers.